# **Racialized Black Dolls: Compilations from Catalogs and Advertisements** Anthony F. Martin University of Massachusetts, Amherst

This compilation of data sets presented in Appendices 1-3 accompanies a peer-reviewed article entitled "Toys with Professions: Racialized Black Dolls, 1850-1940" by Anthony F. Martin, forthcoming in the *Journal of African Diaspora Archaeology and Heritage* 3(2) (2014) (Maney Press).

Anthony Martin is a Ph.D. candidate in the anthropology department at the University of Massachusetts Amherst studying African diaspora archaeology centered on power relations in the Northeast. He holds BAs in history and anthropology from the University of South Florida and an MA in history from American Military University.

## Abstract:

Between 1850 and 1940 Black racialized dolls made in Europe and the northern United States saturated the marketplace with the peak years in the 1920s. These dolls were advertised with pejorative names and descriptions that typed cast African Americans as domestics and labors on mythical antebellum landscapes assisted White children in shaping Black people as inferior to Whites. Data mining doll encyclopedias, websites, and catalogs, I have compiled a list of Black racialized dolls. Additionally, I have provided advertisements of positive imagine Black dolls from *The Crisis* and *The Negro World* that provided a counterweight to the stereotyped dolls.

Key words: Toys, Racism, Racialization, Dolls

July 2014

## Introduction

Black dolls have been around North America since the seventeenth century, and since that time their construction materials have included cloth, wood, paper, papier-mâché, bisque, porcelain, rubber, and plastic (Gibbs and Gibbs 1989: 6; Perkins 1993: 19, 24). By the midnineteenth century, some Black dolls became racialized with exaggerated features, pejorative names, and were type-cast as domestics and labors on a mythical antebellum landscape. European constructed dolls as well as those manufactured in the United States often used molds with exaggerated features or White doll molds.

Race as we know it today became solidified in the 1890s (Baker 1998: 17). Material culture was created to assist with this racialization process and uphold the South's "lost cause" ideology, which successfully framed the Civil War as a fight for states' rights and captive Africans were happy under their benevolent and caring owners (McElya 2007: 10-12). Toys, dolls, and games are instructive pieces of material to study because they are a window into how many industrial societies inculcate their youth into dominant culture and each social construct that make their society unique and functional. Many toys, dolls, and games of the midnineteenth century and early twentieth century were not spared this infusion of racism, classism, nationalism, and gender (see, e.g., Barton and Somerville 2012). These racialized toys came in many forms and were all popular: dolls, mechanical banks, games, and costume kits, which allowed children to dress up as a stereotypical Black person. One aspect of this solidification was the use of racialized Black dolls centered on an antebellum theme that assisted young children in shaping African Americans as "the other" and inferior to Whites. Most of these racialized toys were manufactured in the northern United States or Europe and advertised with disparaging words such as pickaninny, mammy, nigger, dusky, and darky.

The historian Ruth Bernstein's (2011) data mining of novels, children's books, and adult and children's magazines from the 1850s until the mid-nineteenth century found them laced with imagery that constructed African Americans as inferior and subservient to European Americans. She notes the literature was centered on the racial innocence of White youths by sanitizing violence perpetuated against Blacks in the antebellum and Jim Crow period. Black dolls arrived in White homes from toy stores and mail order catalogs with a set purpose; one that mirrored the adult world that many of the youths inhabited. Literature also helped facilitate the maintaining of racialized culture with such stories as Harriet Beecher Stowe's 1870s short story "Lulu's Pupil,"

which, in describing all the dolls in the room, noted "the black china doll with a red petticoat . . . waited on the white lady dolls" provides an occupation for the Black dolls in the toy room (Stowe 1870: 531; Bernstein 2011: 205). In the late 1870s and 1880s, *Harper's Bazar* published a few stories that also reinforced the practice of using Black dolls as servants for White dolls. The January 6, 1877 edition described Black dolls advertised for the season as "negresses in gaudy head kerchief and sleeve rolled up as if for washing day" (Harper's Bazar 1877: 3). In 1881, an advertisement read: "A colored nurse or French bonne with a cap can also be supplied" (Harper's Bazar 1881:835). Followed in 1885 and 1888 with "the colored dolls are arrayed as cooks with gray turbans or in coachman's attire" and "humble mulatto nurse with her bisque face most naturally colored a gay bandana on her head, and in her arms her infant charge" (Harper's Bazar 1885:3, 1888:871; Perkins 1993: 20).

In *Raising Racists: The Socialization in the Jim Crow South*, historian Kristina DuRocher focused on the years 1890 to 1939 by exploring the methods used by the South to preserve segregation. She observes that children were surrounded by a racialized imaginary and culture that included school yard games, toys, youth groups (children's Ku Klux Klan and Children of the Confederacy), school, consumer culture, and children's songs (DuRocher 2011:74-75).

One can observe when certain derogatorily named dolls, manufactured in the northern United States and Europe, hit the market by examining information from a variety of sources, such as: *The Collector' Encyclopedia of Dolls Volume I and II (1968, 1986)*; *The Knopf Collector's Guides to American Antiques: Dolls (1983)*; *The Collector' Encyclopedia of Black Dolls(1989)*; *Black Dolls: An Identification and Value Guide 1820-1991 (1993)*; *Black Dolls: An Identification and Value Guide Book II (1995)The Collector' Encyclopedia of American Composition Dolls 1900-1950 Volume I and II (1999, 2004)*; *Collector's Guide to Horseman* 

Dolls 1865-1950: Identification and Values (2002); Horseman's Babyland Catalog; Sears Roebuck and Company Catalogs from 1893-1993; Montgomery Ward and Company Catalog 1903-1904; The Wonderful World of Toys, Games, and Dolls, 1860-1930 (1971); Toys From American Childhood 1845-1945 (2001); The Illustrated Directory of Toys (2007); dollreference.com; Homemadecountry.com; wishbookweb.com; and arabellagrayson.com/Paper-Dolls.html. Appendix 1, below, provides details of such examples.

In the 1850s there were no less than eight racialized Black dolls on the market with the number increasing to no less than nine in the 1860s. By the 1870s, those numbers stayed relatively the same with eight and the 1880s with nine. Near the end of the 1880s, Butler Brothers was selling a Black doll named "Black baby" and continued into the 1890s with "Glazer Nigger Baby" and "Glazed Nigger Doll." However, starting with the 1890s, the number of racialized Black dolls began to increase in each successive decade. The 1890s witnessed no less than 20 on the market. In the 1890s other racialized dolls that entered the marketplace including: Golliwogg, Topsy, Pickaninny, Aunt Sally, and double headed dolls (Darkey head and bigger head). These dolls had derogatory words as names in their descriptions and also had exaggerated features and dressed in stereotypical outfits like a domestic servant for women and farm laborer for men. Topsy, named for a character from Stowe's *Uncle Tom's Cabin* , was advertised with the broken English her character used in the novel, "I'se just grewed up" (Sears, Roebuck and Co. Catalog 1921:557).

By the first decade of the twentieth century, the number of racialized Black dolls had increased to no less than 35 and the second decade of the twentieth century witnessed no less than 37. The 1920s were the peak time period for racialized Black dolls on the market — 55. The 1930s witnessed a decrease to no less than 39, but still a bit higher than the first two

decades. In the 1940s, the number dropped even further to no less than 17. To compile these figures, I counted all family members in a doll family set; for example, Aunt Jemima family usually consisted of four dolls. However, if a doll had multiple sizes available, it was counted once. In addition, if the doll was sold by different companies during the same period, it was counted only once regardless of how many times it appeared. Aunt Jemima and Topsy are examples of this. So using this methodology, there were no less than 237 Black racialized dolls on the market between 1850 and 1940.

In 1908, as a counterweight to negative doll imagines that saturated the landscape of the United States, Black Baptists began to produce their own positive images in the form of Black dolls. They created the National Negro Doll Company, and in a few years other African American doll companies such as Marcus Garvey's Berry and Ross and the National Colored Doll and Toy Company, had entered the marketplace (Perkins 1993: 24; 1995: 35-36; Mitchell 2004: 182). There were also White owned companies selling realistic Black dolls such as the Gadsden Doll Company and E.M.S. Novelty Company (Perkins 1995; Mitchell 2004: 182-184). Many of these companies advertised their dolls in *The Crisis* and *The Negro World* during the second decade of the twentieth century and focused on positive statements about the dolls and their approval by clergy and other Black leaders. These producers attempted to instill racial pride in Black youth by forming an intervention against the racial inferiority perpetuated by the stereotypical advertisements of dolls sold by major department stores.

Appendices 2 and 3, below, present a compilation of such advertisements from *The Crisis* and *The Negro World*.

### References

- Baker, Lee D. From Savage to Negro: Anthropology and the Construction of Race, 1896-1954. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1998.
- Barlow, Ronald S., editor. 1998. *The Great American Antique Toy Bazaar, 1879-1945.* El Cajon, California: Windmill Publishing Company.
- Barton, Christopher P. and Kyle Somerville. "Play Things: Children's Racialized Mechanical Banks and Toys, 1880-1930." *International Journal of Historical Archaeology* 16, (2012): 47-85.
- Bernstein, Robin. Racial Innocence: Performing American Childhood from Slavery to Civil Rights (America and the Long 19<sup>th</sup> Century). New York: NYU Press, 2011.
- Coleman, Dorothy S. and Elizabeth A. Coleman, Evelyn J. Coleman. *The Collector's Encyclopedia of Dolls Volume Two.* New York: Crown Publishers, 1986.

The Collector's Encyclopedia of Dolls. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc., 1968.

- Doll Reference. 2014. Identifying Dolls, Antique to Modern, http://www.dollreference.com/index.html.
- DuRocher, Kristina. *Raising Racist: The Socialization of White Children in the Jim Crow South.* Lexington: The University Press of Kentucky, 2011.
- Gibbs, Patikii and Tyson Gibbs. *The Collector's Encyclopedia of Black Dolls*. Paducah, Kentucky: Collector Books, 1989.
- Harper's Bazar. 1877. Advertisement. Harper's Bazar January 6, 10(2): 3.
- Harper's Bazar. 1881. Advertisement. Harper's Bazar December 31, 14(53): 835.
- Harper's Bazar. 1885. Advertisement. Harper's Bazar January 3, 18(1): 3.
- Harper's Bazar. 1888. Advertisement. Harper's Bazar December 22, 22(51): 871.
- Jensen, Don. Collector's Guide to Horsman Dolls 1865-1950: Identification and Values. Paducah, Kentucky: Collector Books, 2002.
- Lavitt, Wendy. *The Knopf Collectors' Guides to American Antiques: Dolls*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, Inc., 1983.
- McElya, Micki. *Clinging to Mammy: The Faithful Slave in Twentieth-Century America*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press, 2007.

- Mertz, Ursula R. Collector's Encyclopedia of American Composition Dolls 1900-1950 Volume II. Paducah, Kentucky: Collector Books, 2004.
- Mertz, Ursula R. Collector's Encyclopedia of American Composition Dolls 1900-1950 Volume I. Paducah, Kentucky: Collector Books, 1999.
- Montgomery Ward & Co., Montgomery Ward & Co. Catalogue No, 72.1903-1904. Chicago: Montgomery Ward & Company, 1903.

#### North Dixie Designs

http://www.northdixiedesigns.com/2010/01/buy-dixie-coffee-and-babyland-rag-doll.html (accessed on June 21, 2013)

Perkins, Myla. *Black Dolls: An Identification and Value Guide Book II.* Paducah, Kentucky: Collector Books, 1995.

*Black Dolls: An Identification and Value Guide 1820-1991.* Paducah, Kentucky: Collector Books, 1993.

- Schroeder, Joseph J., editor and Barbara C. Cohen associate editor. *The Wonderful World of Toys, Games and Dolls, 1860-1930.* Northfield, IL: Digest Books, Inc., 1971.
- Sears, Roebuck and Company. 1893-1993. Sears, Roebuck and Company Catalogs. Available online through Ancestry.com, Historic Catalogs of Sears, Roebuck and Co., 1896-1993. Provo, Utah: Ancestry.com, http://search.ancestry.com/search/db.aspx?dbid=1670 (accessed on September 12, 2013).
- Stowe, Harriet Beecher. "Lulu's Pupil" Our Young Folks: An Illustrated Magazine. Vol. 6 No. 9 (1870): 531-534.
- Sears Wishbook

http://www.wishbookweb.com/1937\_Sears\_Wishbook/index.htm (accessed on September 12, 2013)

The Crisis. July 1911: 131; August 1911: 175; September 1911: 218; December 1911: 50; December 1912: 58; September 1913: 255; October 1913: 307; February 1914: 205; March 1914: 213,257; April 1914: 309; November 1917: 50; December 1917: 102; October 1918:309; November 1918: 46; December 1918: 102; February 1919: 202; March 1919:255; April 1919: 309; May 1919:45; June 1919:115; August 1919:220; September 1919: 269; October 1919: 321; November 1919:334,358; December 1919:94; January 1920: 159.

*The Negro World*. November 5, 1922: 8; February 9, 1924: 12; November 29, 1924: 12; December 27, 1924: 12; December 26, 1925: 10; January 1, 1927: 8; January 29, 1927:

10; October 15, 1927: 7; October 20, 1927: 8; October 29, 1927: 7-8; November 5, 1927: 8; November 12, 1927: 6; December 31, 1927: 7; March 31, 1928: 8; September 29, 1928: 10; October 27, 1928: 10; November 17, 1928: 8; November 24, 1928: 8; December 8, 1928: 7-8; September 18, 1929: 8; September 28, 1929: 8; October 26, 1929: 8; November 29, 1929: 8; November 30, 1929: 8; December 28, 1929: 8; September 27, 1930: 8; October 25, 1930: 8; November 15, 1930: 8; November 22, 1930: 8; November 30, 1930: 8; December 27, 1930: 8.

## **APPENDIX 1**

**Note:** This is a listing of Black racialized dolls that I have researched to date. I have endeavored to create as complete a list as possible, I might have missed some because there were so many manufactured. Also, I have listed all Topsy dolls that I have encountered even if there were no derogatory names or exaggerated features attached to the dolls. They are all included because a Topsy was originally a character from *Uncle Tom's Cabin* and as a doll she could only be Black.

Name: "Glazed Nigger Baby" /Frozen Charlotte/Frozen Charlie/Pillar Dolls

**Type:** 1 <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub>", 4", 5" Solid China Doll

Description: very dark china baby doll with exaggerated features / derogatory name

Manufacturer: Conta & Boehme, Ritter & Schmidt, and Schuetzmeister & Quendt (German companies)

Sold By: Lauer catalog 1884, Butler Brothers 1895/1924, Marshall Field 1913

Date: 1850s-1920

Price: .1 cent, .78 cent (box)

**Source:** Schroeder and Cohen 1971: 92; Coleman et al. 1986: 445-446; Gibbs and Gibbs 1989: 85-86; Perkins 1993: 10-11

Name: "Glazed Nigger Doll" /Frozen Charlotte/Frozen Charlie/Pillar Dolls

Type: 4", 5" Solid China Doll

Description: very dark china doll with exaggerated features / derogatory name

Manufacturer: Conta & Boehme, Ritter & Schmidt, and Schuetzmeister & Quendt

Sold By: Lauer catalog 1884, Butler Brothers 1895/1924, Marshall Field 1913

Date: 1850s-1920

Price: .24 cents

**Source:** Schroeder and Cohen 1971: 92; Coleman et al. 1986: 445-446; Gibbs and Gibbs 1989: 85-86; Perkins 1993: 10-11

Name: "Glazed Nigger Doll" /Frozen Charlotte/Frozen Charlie/Pillar Dolls

Type: 4 -6" Solid China Doll

Description: very dark china doll with exaggerated features/ derogatory name

Manufacturer: Conta & Boehme, Ritter & Schmidt, and Schuetzmeister & Quendt (German companies)

Sold By: Lauer catalog 1884, Butler Brothers 1895/1924, Marshall Field 1913

Date: 1850s-1920

Manufacturer: Unknown

**Price:** .40

**Source:** Schroeder and Cohen 1971: 92; Coleman et al. 1986: 445-446; Gibbs and Gibbs 1989: 85-86; Perkins 1993: 10-11

Name: Footman
<b>Type:</b> wooden head and limbs on cloth body $21 \frac{1}{2}$ "
Description: servant caricatures
Manufacturer: Unknown French Maker
Sold By: Unknown
<b>Date:</b> 19 <sup>th</sup> century (c 1850-1870)
Price: Unknown
Source: Lavitt 1983: 319
Name: Broom Dolls
Type: straw stuffed cloth dolls attached to a small child's broom 12"-17" brooms 36"
Description: Mammy caricatures
Manufacturer: Unknown
Sold By: Unknown
<b>Date:</b> 19 <sup>th</sup> century - 1950s
Price: Unknown
Source: Lavitt 1983: 28
Name: Bottle Dolls
Type: cotton stuffed faces spread over sand filled bottles child's broom 13"-15"
Description: Mammy caricatures

Sold By: Unknown **Date:** 19<sup>th</sup> century - mid- 20<sup>th</sup> century Price: Unknown Source: Lavitt 1983: 30 Name: Vendor Dolls Type: wax dolls **Description:** some are antebellum caricatures Manufacturer: Francisco Vargas / Lucy Rosado Sold By: Vargas/Rosado **Date:** 19<sup>th</sup> century - mid- 20<sup>th</sup> century Price: Unknown Source: Lavitt 1983: 89 Name: Topsey Type: Paper Doll Description: exaggerated features and dressed as if see is very poor -- "unlaced shoes" Manufacturer: McLoughlin Bros., New York Sold By: Unknown Date: 1863 + Price: 1 cent Source: http://www.arabellagrayson.com/Paper-Dolls.html; Lavitt 1983: 144 Name: Black banjo player Type: 14" mechanical musical doll **Description:** caricature Manufacturer: Unknown German or French maker Sold By: Unknown **Date:** 19<sup>th</sup> century - 1950s

Price: Unknown

**Source:** Lavitt 1983: 342

Name: Black baby Type: cloth cutout doll Description: "queer one…white eyeballs showing out of the dusky face" Manufacturer: Celia and Charity Smith Dolls Sold By: Unknown Date: 1889-1911? Price: Unknown Source: Coleman et al 1986: 1156 Name: Golliwogg/Golliwog/Gollywog/Gow/Wooly Wally

**Type:** 7.5", 10.5", 11" doll The Practical Toymaker and Soft Toy Making gave instructions on how to make dolls

**Description:** exaggerated features

**Manufacturer:** Steiff (1911-1916), Atlas Manufacturing Co (1914), Birkenhead Toy Factory (1915), Gray and Nicholls (1916), Sunlight (1916), Sieve and Co (1916), Alliance Toy Co (1917), Hammond Manufacturing Co (1917), Star Manufacturing Co (1917), Dean (1921), Mabel Bland-Hawkes (1923), Chad Valley (1929)

**Sold By:** Gamage, Wanamaker, Alliance Toy Co (1917), Hammond Manufacturing Co (1917), Star Manufacturing Co (1917),

Date: 1890s-1930

Price: .10, .12, .25, .50, .88 cents

Source: Coleman et al 1986: 485-486

Name: Pickaninny

**Type:** cloth cutout doll

**Description:** caricature

Manufacturer: Arnold Print Works

**Sold By:** Youth's Companion (magazine)

**Date:** 1893

Price: .10 cent

Source: Coleman et al 1986: 935

Name: Darkey Doll

**Type**: 16" cloth cutout doll

Description: derogatory name

Manufacturer: Cocheco Manufacturing Co.

Sold By: Unknown

**Date:** 1893 +

Price: Unknown

Source: Coleman et al 1986: 327

Name: "Aunt Jemima Family Before and After Receipt"

Type: paper dolls

**Description:** servant caricature

Manufacturer: J. Ottman Lithography Co, New York

Sold By: Unknown

**Date:** 1893

Price: Unknown

**Source:** <u>http://www.arabellagrayson.com/Paper-Dolls.html</u> (Two Hundred Years of Black Paper Dolls)

Name: Topsy

Type: cloth cutout doll

**Description:** smaller version called "pickaninny"

Manufacturer: Arnold Print Works

Sold By: Malted Cereal Co

Date: 1893 -

Price: Unknown

## Source: Coleman et al 1986: 1156

Name: "Double Head Dolls"

**Type:** Solid China Doll (two sided – one white and one black)

Description: "darkey head and the other a bisque head with pretty face and lace cap"

Manufacturer: Unknown

Sold By: Butler Brothers

**Date:** 1895

**Price:** \$2.05

Source: Schroeder and Cohen 1971: 94

Name: Aunt Sally

**Type:** 15" black bisque head doll

Description: Mammy with white child in her arms

Manufacturer: Unknown

Sold By: Butler Brothers

**Date:** 1899

Price: Unknown

Source: Coleman et al 1986: 58

Name: Hottentot

**Type:** 5 <sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>" and 8.5" all composition

**Description:** tribal dress with fur shirt

Manufacturer: Unknown

Sold By: Butler Brothers

**Date:** 1899

Price: Unknown

Source: Coleman et al 1986: 552

Name: Topsy **Type:** 20" cloth cutout doll **Description:** caricature Manufacturer: Art Fabric Mills Sold By: Delineator (magazine) Date: 1900-1902 Price: .25 cents Source: Coleman et al 1986: 1156 Name: "Dusky Dude" Type: Rag Doll 12" Nugent, 14" Montgomery Ward **Description:** derogatory name Manufacturer: Unknown Sold By: Montgomery Ward /Nugent Date: 1900-1904/1900 **Price:** .45 -.50 Source: Montgomery Ward Catalogue 1903-1904; 479; Coleman et al 1968: 205; 1986: 860 Name: Topsy **Type:** 10", 12", and 14" rag doll **Description:** caricature Manufacturer: Albert Bruckner Sold By: Siegel Cooper (1905) / E. I. Horsman Catalog Date: 1900s-1910s **Price:** \$1.00 (1905) \$1.00 -\$1.25 (1910-1911) Source: Coleman et al 1968: 43; 1986: 1157 Name: Watermelon Baby

Type: 3" wooden doll (from set of circus performers and animals)

Description: Black male doll inside of a watermelon
Manufacturer: Unknown (Made in Germany)
Sold By: Unknown
Date: 1900-1920
Price: Unknown
Source: Gibbs and Gibbs 1987: 31
Name: Ring Master
<b>Type:</b> 8 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> " wooden doll (from set of circus performers and animals)
Description: exaggerated features and dress like a minstrel character
Manufacturer: Shoenut
Sold By: Unknown
Date: 1900-1910
Price: Unknown
Source: Gibbs and Gibbs 1987:101
Name: Topsy
<b>Type:</b> 10" and 12" cloth jointed doll
Type:  10" and 12" cloth jointed doll    Description:  caricature
Description: caricature
Description: caricature Manufacturer: Albert Bruckner
Description: caricature Manufacturer: Albert Bruckner Sold By: Siegel Cooper (1905)
Description: caricature Manufacturer: Albert Bruckner Sold By: Siegel Cooper (1905) Date: 1900s-1910s
Description: caricature Manufacturer: Albert Bruckner Sold By: Siegel Cooper (1905) Date: 1900s-1910s Price: \$1.00
Description: caricature Manufacturer: Albert Bruckner Sold By: Siegel Cooper (1905) Date: 1900s-1910s Price: \$1.00 Source: Coleman et al 1986: 1157
Description: caricature Manufacturer: Albert Bruckner Sold By: Siegel Cooper (1905) Date: 1900s-1910s Price: \$1.00 Source: Coleman et al 1986: 1157 Name: "Associated Darky Dolls"

Sold By: Unknown Date: 1901 **Price:** \$2.10 (6 in box) Source: Perkins 1993: 51 Name: "Darky Nurse" Type: Rag Doll Description: "Darky" "appropriately dressed doll in bright colored clothing... also suitable for use as a favor or booby prize for card parties" Manufacturer: Unknown Sold By: Montgomery Ward Date: 1903-1904 **Price:** .50 Source: Montgomery Ward Catalogue 1903-1904: 479 Name: "Mammy" Type: Rag Doll Description: "dressed in a fac-simile costume such as was worn by the real old Southern mammy." Manufacturer: Unknown Sold By: Montgomery Ward Date: 1903-1904 **Price:** .75 Source: Montgomery Ward Catalogue 1903-1904: 479; Coleman et al 1986: 759, 860 **Name:** Topsy-Turvy **Type:** 10", 12", and 14" rag doll Description: Topsy domestic caricature Manufacturer: Albert Bruckner

Sold By: Siegel Cooper (1905) / E. I. Horsman Catalog

Date: 1903 – 1928?

**Price:** \$1.25

**Source:** Coleman et al 1968: 545; North Dixie Designs - Horsman Babyland Catalog (no date): 17; Jensen 2002: 27

Name: American Maid Topsy Baby

Type: 13" rag doll

Description: Dressed as a Southern antebellum domestic caricature

Manufacturer: Albert Bruckner

Sold By: Siegel Cooper (1905) / E. I. Horsman Catalog

**Date:** 1903 – 1928?

**Price:** .50

**Source:** Coleman et al 1968: 545; North Dixie Designs - Horsman Babyland Catalog (no date): 6; Jensen 2002: 27

Name: Babyland Dinah (Aunt Dinah)

**Type:** 20" rag doll

Description: Dressed as a Southern antebellum domestic caricature

Manufacturer: Albert Bruckner

Sold By: Siegel Cooper (1905) / E. I. Horsman Catalog

Date: 1903 – 1928?

**Price:** \$2.50

Source: North Dixie Designs - Horsman Babyland Catalog (no date): 23; Jensen 2002: 27

Name: Topsy

Type: 14" and 16" cloth jointed doll

**Description:** no exaggerated features and the normal caricature does not apply – but the name implies the link to the antebellum character from *Uncle Tom's Cabin* 

Manufacturer: E. I. Horsman

#### Sold By: E. I. Horsman

**Date:** 1903 – 1928? 16" (1912-1914)

Price: .25 cents and \$1.00 (14"Babyland Catalog)

**Source:** Coleman et al 1986: 1157; North Dixie Designs - Horsman Babyland Catalog (no date): 14; Jensen 2002: 74; Mertz 2004: 248

Name: Topsey

**Type:** cloth cutout doll

Description: antebellum caricature

Manufacturer: Unknown

Sold By: Malted Cereal Co

**Date:** 1904-1905

Price: Unknown

Source: Coleman et al 1986: 1156

Name: Aunt Jemima

**Type:** Cutout Cloth Doll, 16" Cutout Cloth Doll (1929)

**Description:** Mammy caricature

**Manufacturer:** Davis Milling Company/Aunt Jemima Mills Co (after 1924)/Quaker Oats Company (after 1926)/Grinnell Lithographic Co. NYC

**Sold By:** Davis Milling Company /Aunt Jemima Mills Co (after 1924)/Quaker Oats Company (after 1926)

Date: 1905 -1930

Price: Unknown

Source: Lavitt 1983: 154; Coleman et al 1986: 328; Perkins 1993: 60

Name: Uncle Mose

**Type:** 15.5" Cutout Cloth Doll, 16.5" (1929)

Description: dressed as a laborer and "blue jacket, red checked pants and white top hat" (1929)

**Manufacturer:** Davis Milling Company/Aunt Jemima Mills Co (after 1924)/Quaker Oats Company (after 1926)

**Sold By:** Davis Milling Company /Aunt Jemima Mills Co (after 1924)/Quaker Oats Company (after 1926)

Date: 1905 -1930

Price: Unknown

Source: Lavitt 1983: 154; Coleman et al 1986: 328, 1165; Perkins 1993: 60-61;1995: 48, 50

Name: Mammy Nurse (character from Joel Chandler Harris book series)

**Type:** stockinet doll (27" – 1923)

**Description:** domestic

Manufacturer: Martha Chase

Sold By: Unknown

Date: 1905-1923

**Price:** \$8.00 (1923)

Source: Coleman et al 1968: 404; 1986: 759

Name: Nigger

Type: black felt doll

**Description:** derogatory name

Manufacturer: Steiff

Sold By: Gamage

**Date:** 1906

Price: .62 cents

Source: Coleman et al 1986: 890

Name: Aunt Dinah (Tiny Travelers series)

Type: Cloth cutout doll

Description: domestic caricature

Manufacturer: Saalfield
Sold By: Unknown
<b>Date:</b> 1907-1909
Price: Unknown
Source: Coleman et al 1986: 57
Name: Diana Jemima
Type: Cloth Doll
<b>Description:</b> varies throughout the run (1910 holds a small black doll/1924 holds a kitten) "pickaninny"
Manufacturer: Davis Milling Company/Aunt Jemima Mills Co (after 1924)/Quaker Oats (after 1926)
Sold By: Davis Milling Company /Aunt Jemima Mills Co (after 1924)/Quaker Oats (after 1926)
<b>Date:</b> 1908-1930 +
Price: Unknown
Source: Coleman et al 1986: 328, 340; Coleman et al 1968: 191; Perkins 1993: 61
Name: Bingo
<b>Type:</b> bisque head and stuff cloth body
Description: derogatory name
Manufacturer: E. I. Horsman
Sold By: E.I. Horsman
<b>Date:</b> 1910
Price: Unknown
Source: Jensen 2002: 73
Name: Sambo / Le Petit Sambo (Aux Trois Quartiers)
Type: cloth cutout doll
Description: derogatory name and antebellum caricature
Manufacturer: Dean
Sold By: Aux Trois Quartiers catalog (1910-1911)
21

Date: 1910-1914

Price: Unknown

Source: Coleman et al 1986: 1025

Name: Cotton Joe

**Type:** 10", 13", 14", and junior size dolls (American Kids in Toyland series – 1914)

**Description:** derogatory name that centers him around cotton production - produced from a white doll mold (farmer boy)

Manufacturer: E. I. Horsman

Sold By: R.H. Macy / Marshall Fields Catalog 1914

Date: 1910-1916

**Price:** .98, \$4.50, \$8.50, and \$17.00

**Source:** Coleman et al 1986: 311; <u>http://www.dollreference.com/horsman\_dolls.html</u>; Jensen 2002: 73; Mertz 1999: 255, 2004: 246

Name: Mamie Lou

Type: cloth cutout doll

**Description:** antebellum caricature

Manufacturer: Saalfield

Sold By: Unknown

**Date:** 1910-1919

Price: Uknown

Source: Coleman et al 1986: 759

Name: Wade Davis

**Type:** 11.5" Cutout Cloth Doll

Description: "pickaninny" - laborer with patches on his clothes

Manufacturer: Davis Milling Company/Aunt Jemima Mills Co (after 1924)/Quaker Oats (after 1926)

Sold By: Davis Milling Company /Aunt Jemima Mills Co (after 1924)/Quaker Oats (after 1926)

Date: 1908-1930

Price: .25 cents (coin or stamp)(four package tops); .10 cents (1 package top)

Source: Coleman et al 1986: 328, 1165; Perkins 1993: 61; 1995: 848, 851

Name: Aunt Dinah

Type: paper doll

Description: antebellum caricature

Manufacturer: McCalls

Sold By: Unknown

**Date:** 1911

Price: Unknown

Source: <u>http://www.arabellagrayson.com/Paper-Dolls.html</u> (Two Hundred Years of Black Paper Dolls)

Name: Mammy and Her Thanksgiving Dinner

Type: paper doll

**Description:** caricature

Manufacturer: Unknown

Sold By: Delineator (magazine)

**Date:** 1912

Price: Unknown

**Source:** <u>http://www.arabellagrayson.com/Paper-Dolls.html</u> (Two Hundred Years of Black Paper Dolls)

Name: Topsy

**Type:** 8" cloth cutout doll

Description: wearing African outfit

Manufacturer: Selchow & Righter

Sold By: Unknown

Date: 1912-1913

Price: .40 cents

Source: Coleman et al 1986: 1157

Name: Sambo						
Type: doll						
Description: caricature						
Manufacturer: Unknown						
Sold By: Gamage						
<b>Date:</b> 1913						
Price: Unknown						
Source: Coleman et al 1986: 1025						
Name: Sambo's Little Sister						
<b>Type:</b> 14.5" and 17" doll						
Description: caricature						
Manufacturer: Unknown						
Sold By: Gamage						
<b>Date:</b> 1913						
<b>Price:</b> \$1.12 and \$1.48						
Source: Coleman et al 1986: 1025						
Name: Sambo's baby brother						
<b>Type:</b> 12" doll						
Description: caricature						
Manufacturer: Unknown						
Sold By: Gamage						
<b>Date:</b> 1913						
Price: .98 cents						
Source: Coleman et al 1986: 1025						
Name: Laughing Black Sambo						

<b>Type:</b> 12" jointed composition body doll
Description: derogatory name and caricature Manufacturer: Unknown
Sold By: Gamage
Date: 1913
Price: .98 cents
Source: Coleman et al 1986: 1025
Name: OO-Gug-Luk – Zulu Lucky Doll
<b>Type:</b> composition head with cloth body
Description: Zulu warrior with exaggerated painted features
Manufacturer: Louis Amberg and Son, NY
Sold By: Unknown
<b>Date:</b> 1915
Price: Unknown
Source: Coleman et al 1986: 902; Mertz 2004: 51
Name: Aunt Dinah
Type: Cloth cutout doll
<b>Description:</b> 15", bandanna, kerchief, and apron (1930 had voice) domestic
Manufacturer: Effanbee
Manufacturer: Effanbee Sold By: Unknown
Sold By: Unknown
Sold By: Unknown Date: 1915-1930
Sold By: Unknown Date: 1915-1930 Price: \$1.95 (1930)
Sold By: Unknown    Date: 1915-1930    Price: \$1.95 (1930)    Source: Coleman et al 1986: 57; Mertz 1999: 169
Sold By: Unknown    Date: 1915-1930    Price: \$1.95 (1930)    Source: Coleman et al 1986: 57; Mertz 1999: 169    Name: Black Topsie

Sold By: Unknown	
<b>Date:</b> 1918	
Price: Unknown	
Source: Coleman et al 1986: 153	
Name: Topsy	
<b>Type:</b> 15" cloth doll	
Description: caricature	
Manufacturer: Unknown	
Sold By: Sears	
<b>Date:</b> 1920	
Price: .98 cents	
Source: Coleman et al 1986: 1157	
Name: Mammy Jinny	
<b>Type:</b> 18" cloth doll	
Description: caricature	
Manufacturer: Jesse McCutchen Raleigh	
Sold By: Unknown	
<b>Date:</b> 1920	
Price: Unknown	
Source: Coleman et al 1968: 404	
Name: Black Sambo	
Type: stockinet doll	
Description: caricature	
Manufacturer: Chad Valley	
Sold By: Butler Brothers	
<b>Date:</b> 1920	

Price: Unknown					
Source: Coleman et al 1986: 153					
Name: Aunt Caroline					
Type: Cloth Doll (Rag Shoppe Dolls series)					
Description: domestic					
Manufacturer: Unknown					
Sold By: Severn & Long Co.					
<b>Date:</b> 1921					
Price: Unknown					
Source: Coleman et al 1986: 57					
Name: Mamie Lou					
Type: doll (Rag Shoppe series)					
Description: domestic					
Manufacturer: Beck Manufacturing Co					
Sold By: Severn & Long					
<b>Date:</b> 1921					
Price: Unknown					
Source: Coleman et al 1986: 759					
Nama: Mammie Wise, Miss Peggy Wise, Lizzie Wise, Raby Wise					

Name: Mammie Wise, Miss Peggy Wise, Lizzie Wise, Baby Wise

**Type:** Cloth Doll Family

**Description:** daughter of Mammie Wise advertised with "saucy eyes and flashy clothes." young daughter of Mammie Wise – antebellum caricatures

Manufacturer: E. I. Horsman

Sold By: Unknown

**Date:** 1921

Price: Unknown

Name: Topsy Lou						
Type: doll						
Description: caricature						
Manufacturer: Unknown						
Sold By: Unknown						
<b>Date:</b> 1921						
Price: Unknown						
Source: Coleman et al 1986: 1157						
Name: Pickaninnies						
Type: 12" doll						
<b>Description:</b> caricatures						
Manufacturer: Wonderland Toymaking Co						
Manufacturer: Martha Chase						
Sold By: Unknown						
Date: 1921-1923						
<b>Price:</b> \$3.50, \$5.50						
Source: Coleman et al 1986: 935						
Name: Jazz Nigger						
Type: line of dolls						
Description: derogatory name						
Sold By: Unknown						
<b>Date:</b> 1922						
Price: Unknown						
Source: Coleman et al 1986: 385, 1210						
Name: Darkie						

Type: Doll Description: derogatory name Manufacturer: Wonderland Toymaking Co Sold By: Unknown **Date:** 1922 **Price: Unknown** Source: Coleman et al 1986:327 Name: Sambo Family **Type:** Brown composition head dolls **Description:** caricatures Manufacturer: Effanbee Sold By: Unknown **Date:** 1922 Price: Unknown Source: Coleman et al 1986: 1025 Name: Topsy Type: cloth doll **Description:** caricature Manufacturer: Ross and Ross Sold By: Unknown **Date:** 1922 Price: Unknown Source: Coleman et al 1986: 1157

Name: Aunt Jemima

Type: doll of unknown composition

**Description:** domestic

Manufacturer: Louis Wolf

Sold By: Unknown

**Date:** 1923

Price: Unknown

Source: Coleman et al 1986: 57

Name: Topsy Turvy

Type: composition head and cloth body doll

**Description:** caricature

Manufacturer: Louis Wolf

Sold By: Unknown

Date: Unknown

Price: Unknown

**Source:** Mertz 1999: 372

Name: Aunt Jenny "Nigger" Dolls

**Type:** doll of unknown composition

Description: derogatory name

Manufacturer: Jeanette Doll Co

Sold By: Unknown

**Date:** 1923

Price: Unknown

Source: Coleman et al 1986: 58

Name: Black Rufus Doll

**Type:** 12.5 – 13" Doll (white mold)

Description: "dressed Indian doll...closed smiling watermelon mouth"

Manufacturer: Averill Manufacturing Co

Sold By: Averill Manufacturing Co

**Date:** 1923

Price: Unknown

Source: http://www.dollreference.com/averill\_manufacturing\_dolls.html

Name: Chocolate Drop **Type:** 11-12", 14" & 16" cloth doll with painted face **Description:** derogatory name and a caricature Manufacturer: Averill Manufacturing Co **Sold By:** PLAYTHINGS (magazine) Date: 1923-1924 Price: \$1.00 -Source: Coleman et al 1986: 254, 352, and 353; http://www.dollreference.com/averill\_manufacturing\_dolls.html; Mertz 2004: 113 Name: Aunt Jemima Type: doll **Description:** Mammy caricature Manufacturer: Toy Shop New York Sold By: Playthings **Date:** 1923-1927 **Price:** Unknown

Source: Coleman et al 1986: 57

Name: Rastus

Type: 16", 18" and 20" (1930) cloth cutout doll - advertising Cream of Wheat Doll

**Description:** servant caricature

Manufacturer: Unknown

Sold By: Cream of Wheat Co

Date: 1922-1949 +

**Price:** 10 cents

Source	e: Lavitt 1983: 154; Perkins 1993:67-68
Name	: Aunt Jemima
Type:	12" and 13" full composition body doll
Descri	ption: dressed as the stereotypical domestic servant
Manu	facturer: Unknown
Sold B	By: Butler Brothers
Date:	1925-1930
Price:	\$8.95 - \$9.50
Source	e: Coleman et al 1986: 57; Barlow 1998: 259
Name	: Topsy Turvy
Type:	Topsy Turvy doll
Descri	ption: white girl with a Mammy
Manu	facturer: Albert Bruckner
Sold B	y: Unknown
Date:	1926
Price:	\$5.50
Source	e: Coleman et al 1986: 1157
Name	: Tango Tar Baby
Type:	21" black cloth dolls
Descri	ption: derogatory name and a caricature
Manu	facturer: Chad Valley
Sold B	sy: Unknown
Date:	1926-1927
Price:	Unknown
Source	e: Coleman et al 1986: 1141

Name: TU-N-One						
Type: Topsy Turvy doll						
<b>Description:</b> white girl with a Mammy						
Manufacturer: Albert Bruckner						
Sold By: Unknown						
Date: 1926-1930						
<b>Price:</b> \$1.50 - \$1.75						
Source: Coleman et al 1986: 1162						
Name: Topsy						
<b>Type:</b> 8.5" all-composition doll						
Description: caricature						
Manufacturer: Unknown						
Sold By: American Wholesale Corp						
<b>Date:</b> 1927						
<b>Price:</b> \$5.50						
Source: Coleman et al 1986: 1157						
Name: Mammy Carolina						
Type: Unknown						
<b>Description:</b> antebellum domestic theme						
Manufacturer: Sol Bergfeld						
Sold By: Unknown						
<b>Date:</b> 1927						
Price: Unknown						
Source: Coleman et al 1986: 219						
Name: Topsy						

**Type:** 14.5" cloth doll

Description: caricature
Manufacturer: Unknown
Sold By: American Wholesale Corp / Butler Brothers
Date: 1927-1928
<b>Price:</b> \$8.50
Source: Coleman et al 1986: 1157
Name: Dickie & Darkie Baby
Type: Cloth Doll
Description: derogatory name
Manufacturer: Cuno & Otto Dressel
Sold By: Cuno & Otto Dressel
Date: 1928
Price: Unknown
Source: Coleman et al 1986:340
Name: Sambo
<b>Type:</b> wooden dolls (company made 4)
<b>Description:</b> "walked" as they were dragged or pulled behind a wagon – one was a Chinese man
Manufacturer: Sambo Special Co
Sold By: Unknown
Date: 1928
<b>Price:</b> \$1.00 - \$2.00
Source: Coleman et al 1986: 1025
Name: Dolly Dingle (normally white doll)
<b>Type:</b> 14" two-tone black composition head and arms on cloth body doll
<b>Description:</b> three pigtails and ribbons
Manufacturer: Averill Manufacturing Co
0

Sold By: PLAYTHINGS (magazine)

**Date:** 1929

Price: Unknown

Source: Coleman et al 1986: 352, 353

Name: "Kinky Kurls"

**Type:** 15" composition head doll

**Description:** caricature

Manufacturer: Unknown

Sold By: Butler Brothers

**Date:** 1929-1930

**Price:** \$7.95

Source: Coleman et al 1986: 648; Barlow 1998: 259

Name: Aunt Jemima

**Type:** 15", 18", and 27" dolls

**Description:** domestic

Manufacturer: American Stuffed Novelty Co

Sold By: Unknown

**Date:** 1930

Price: \$1.00 - \$5.00

Source: Coleman et al 1986: 57

Name: Niggers (Nabob, Rajah, Carolina, and three unnamed dolls)

**Type:** six dolls – 3 were 12" cloth dolls (Nabob and Rajah also in 11 and 14" and Carolina 15")

Description: overall derogatory name, exaggerated features, racialized attire (Carolina in a grass shirt)

Manufacturer: Chad Valley

Sold By: Unknown

Date: 1930

Price: .62 cents

Source: Coleman et al 1986: 219, 231, 876, 890, 971

Name: Topsy

Type: doll of unknown composition

**Description:** kinky hair/ caricature

Manufacturer: W.R. Woodard

Sold By: Unknown

**Date:** 1930

**Price:** \$5.50

Source: Coleman et al 1986: 1157

Name: Kinky

Type: Kiddie Pal Line doll

**Description:** caricature

Manufacturer: Regal

Sold By: Unknown

**Date:** 1930

Price: Unknown

Source: Coleman et al 1986: 648

Name: Mammy Doll

**Type:** composition head and limbs with cloth body 20" doll and 8" baby

**Description:** caricature

Manufacturer: Tony Sarg

Sold By: George Borgfedt & Co. NYC

Date: 1930-1939

Price: Unknown

**Source:** Lavitt 1983: 90

Name: Mammy

Type: composition head and limbs with cloth body 17" doll and 8" white baby

**Description:** caricature

Manufacturer: Tony Sarg

Sold By: R &B Doll Co.

Date: 1930s?

Price: Unknown

Source: Mertz 1999: 124

Name: Little Eva and Topsy-Sit Alone

Type: 9.5" all composition doll

**Description:** "a mischievous pickaninny and a little white baby" "Pickaninnay....25"

Manufacturer: Unknown

Sold By: Montgomery Ward

**Date:** 1931

Price: .25 cents

Source: Barlow 1998: 267

Name: Wild Baby from the South Seas

**Type:** 8.5" bisque head doll

Description: noted color of skin

Manufacturer: Unknown

Sold By: Montgomery Ward

Date: 1931

**Price:** .79 cents

Source: Barlow 1998: 267

Name: Adorable Babies

**Type:** 13 and 19" full composition doll

Description: made in white and black dolls – black advertised as colored

Manufacturer: Unknown

Sold By: Montgomery Ward

**Date:** 1931

**Price:** \$1.00

Source: Barlow 1998: 267

Name: I'se Topsey Doll

Type: paper doll

**Description:** caricature

Manufacturer: Unknown

Sold By: C and H Sugar

Date: 1931

Price: Unknown

Source: <u>http://www.arabellagrayson.com/Paper-Dolls.html</u> (Two Hundred Years of Black Paper Dolls)

Name: Dolly Double and Topsy Turvy

**Type:** cutout cloth doll

**Description:** white and black doll heads (Dinah)

Manufacturer: Elms & Sellom

Sold By: Unknown

Date: Unknown

Price: \$1.00 -

Source: Coleman et al 1986: 353

Name: Smokey (Joe Palooka Comic Series)

Type: paper doll

**Description:** exaggerated facial features

Manufacturer: Unknown

Sold By: Unknown
<b>Date:</b> 1932
Price: Unknown
Source: <u>http://www.arabellagrayson.com/Paper-Dolls.html</u> (Two Hundred Years of Black Paper Dolls)
Name: Topsy's Brother Sam
Type: paper doll
Description: Linked to an Uncle Tom's Cabin character - clothes are old and patched/caricature
Manufacturer: Unknown
Sold By: Canadian Home Journal (Lydia Fraser)
<b>Date:</b> 1932
Price: Unknown
Source: <u>http://www.arabellagrayson.com/Paper-Dolls.html</u> (Two Hundred Years of Black Paper Dolls)
Name: Aunt Jemima
Type: Cutout Cloth Doll
Description: caricature
Manufacturer: Ideal Doll Company
Sold By: Sears Catalog
<b>Date:</b> 1934
Price: Unknown
Source: Sears Catalog 1934 (Fall)
Name: Svarta Nelly
Type: paper doll
<b>Description:</b> exaggerated facial features
Manufacturer: Unknown (Sweden)
Sold By: Unknown
<b>Date:</b> 1935

### Price: Unknown

Source: http://www.arabellagrayson.com/Paper-Dolls.html (Two Hundred Years of Black Pa
--

Name: Topsy

**Type:** 9.5" all composition doll

**Description:** caricature

Manufacturer: Unknown

Sold By: Sears Christmas Catalog 1937

**Date:** 1937

Price: .25 cents

Source: http://www.wishbookweb.com/

Name: Effie (Jane Arden's Wardrobe comic strip)

Type: paper doll

Description: exaggerated features her dresses are for a Mammy and very formal servant

Manufacturer: Monte Barrett

Sold By: Unknown

**Date:** 1938

Price: Unknown

Source: <u>http://www.arabellagrayson.com/Paper-Dolls.html</u> (Two Hundred Years of Black Paper Dolls)

Name: Lisa Lee / Liza Lee

Type: cloth and composition head and limbs marionette 14"

**Description:** exaggerated features and caricatures

Manufacturer: Effanbee

Sold By: Unknown

**Date:** 1938

Price: Unknown

Source: Mertz 2004: 194

Name: E Pluribus

**Type:** cloth and composition head and limbs marionette 14" **Description:** exaggerated features and caricatures Manufacturer: Effanbee Sold By: Unknown **Date: 1938** Price: Unknown Source: Mertz 2004: 194 Name: Topsy **Type:** 9" all composition doll **Description:** caricature Manufacturer: Unknown Sold By: Sears Christmas Catalog 1940 **Date: 1940** Price: .23 cents Source: http://www.wishbookweb.com/ Name: "Kid Chocolate" **Type:** 10" composition doll Description: "the perennial favorites...a pickaninny you'll simply adore" Manufacturer: Unknown Sold By: Sears Christmas Catalog 1942 **Date:** 1942 Price: .30 cents Source: http://www.wishbookweb.com/ Name: Topsy

**Type:** 21" composition-head doll

Description: "Big colored doll with large, moving goo-goo eyes"
Manufacturer: Unknown
Sold By: Sears Christmas Catalog 1943
<b>Date:</b> 1943
<b>Price:</b> \$1.07
Source: http://www.wishbookweb.com/
Name: Topsy
<b>Type:</b> 10" all composition doll
<b>Description:</b> probably made from white doll mold
Manufacturer: Unknown
Sold By: Sears Christmas Catalog 1943
<b>Date:</b> 1943
Price: .30 cents
Source: http://www.wishbookweb.com/
Name: Colored Mammy
<b>Type:</b> 18" composition-head doll
<b>Description:</b> domestic dress "rolling button eyes"
Manufacturer: Unknown
Sold By: Sears Christmas Catalog 1946
<b>Date:</b> 1946
<b>Price:</b> \$2.89
Source: http://www.wishbookweb.com/
Name: Chocolate-colored Babies
<b>Type:</b> 19 and 23" composition-head dolls
<b>Description:</b> "big, rolling goo-goo eyes"
Manufacturer: Unknown

Sold By: Sears Christmas Catalog 1945

**Date:** 1945

**Price:** \$2.70 and \$4.19

Source: http://www.wishbookweb.com/

Name: Sweet baby with light brown skin

Type: 16" composition-head doll

Description: Note tis doll is light skinned and not like all the other "colored" dolls previously sold

Manufacturer: Unknown

Sold By: Sears Christmas Catalog 1945

**Date:** 1945

**Price:** \$3.98

Source: http://www.wishbookweb.com/

Name: Cracker Jack punch-out paper doll

Type: paper doll

**Description:** Mammy

Manufacturer: Cloudcrest Creations

Sold By: Unknown

Date: 1946

Price: Unknown

**Source:** <u>http://www.arabellagrayson.com/Paper-Dolls.html</u> (Two Hundred Years of Black Paper Dolls: 1863-2009)

Name: Walking Mammy and Carriage (pull toy)

**Type:** 9 <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>" all composition jointed doll

**Description:** caricature

Manufacturer: Tony Sarg

Sold By: Toys and Novelties magazine / Noma -Effanbee

**Date:** 1947

Price: Unknown

**Source:** Mertz 1999: 218

**Name:** Talentoon Talentoy marionettes (Kilroy the Cop, Jambo the Jiver, Pim-bo the Clown, Mac Awful the Scot, and Toonga from the Congo)

**Type:** 12" set of five marionettes

**Description:** exaggerated features and caricatures

Manufacturer: Unknown

Sold By: Unknown

**Date:** 1948

Price: Unknown

**Source:** Mertz 2004: 197

Name: Aunt Jemima Family

Type: Plastic stuffed dolls

**Description:** domestics

Manufacturer: Unknown

Sold By: Unknown

Date: 1950s

Price: .25 cents (individually), .75 cents 3 box tops (set)

Source: Perkins 1993:62

Name: Topsy

**Type:** 12" composition doll

**Description:** caricature

Manufacturer: Unknown

Sold By: Sears Christmas Catalog 1952

**Date: 1952** 

### **Price:** \$1.12

Source: http://www.wishbookweb.com/

### **APPENDIX 2**

#### The Crisis Advertisements



(The Crisis Jul 1911:131; Aug 1911:175; Sept 1911:218; Dec 1911:50; Dec 1912:58)

	Γ	NEGRO	D	OLL	S	
FOR	THE	CHRISTM	AS	SEASON	N, 1911 -	1912
		CLA	SS A			
15 inc 17 inc 18 inc	h h h	Price \$1.00 	30 32	inch inch inch inch inch		5.25 6.25 8.00
the order express of Tenn., s cannot b You	r, as peopl office. company ufficient fu e filled.	be sent C. O. D., le often order C. O has on deposit at th inds to guarantee llowed to examine	O. D. ne One-( the retu	and do not Cent Savings urn of all m	take them fr Bank, in Na oneys where	om the shville, orders
	R. H. H	L NEGRO		A. BOYD, I		

## (The Crisis Dec 1911:50; Dec 1912:58)



(The Crisis Dec 1912:58)



(The Crisis, Sept 1913:255; Oct 1913:307)

# **Beautiful Colored Doll Free**



This Negro doll has light brown color, long black hair, jointed limbs, sleeping eyes. For selling our artistic Negro post cards and other beautiful cards. Large assortment; very cheap. Agents and dealers are making big money handling them. Terms free. Sample of all post cards sent postpaid for 15 cents.

J. GRIFFITH ART COMPANY 36-38 Beekman St. New York

(The Crisis, Feb 1914: 205; Mar 1914: 213, 257; Apr 1914: 309)



(The Crisis, Mar 1914:213)

# DOLLS DOLLS DOLLS

A complete line of colored dolls of every description ready for immediate delivery at popular prices. Catalog on request.

GADSDEN DOLL CO. 30 Church St., Room 439, New York City.

(The Crisis Nov 1917: 50)



(The Crisis Nov 1917: 154)



(The Crisis Dec 1917: 102)

# DOLLS DOLLS

Beautiful Colored Dolls at popular prices

Also beautiful Patriotic Pictures of Negro Officers and Soldiers.

> SPECIAL PRICES TO AGENTS

Otis H. Gadsden Co. 30 Church Street Room 339 New York City

(The Crisis, Oct 1918:309)

# **DOLLS**—DOLLS

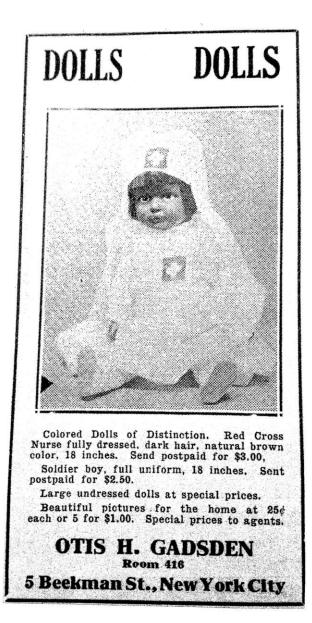
Beautiful Colored Dolls of Distinction. Red Cross Nurse fully dressed, 18 inches high, black hair, natural color. Sent postpaid for \$3.00.

Our Soldier Boy doll, full uniform, including hat and hoots, 18 inches high. Sent prepaid for \$2.50. We also have Sailor and Cupie dolls in beautiful brown colors. All these dolls are fully guaranteed to satisfy or money refunded.

Patriotic pictures of the great war showing Negro officers and soldiers, including colored heroes. Hand to hand "The Love Letter" and post battle. cards of colored soldiers. The pictures are in beautiful water colors, new, just off the press. They are without doubt the greatest agents' offer of the day as they are sold on a money making basis. Some are 16 x 18, some 18 x 20 inches. These are the only pictures on the market today, so far as we know, that show the great part the colored women are doing in this great war. They are 25c a copy. Special prices to agents and dealers. Send for a copy and be the first agent in your town.

## OTIS H. GADSDEN ROOM 339 30 CHURCH ST., NEW YORK CITY

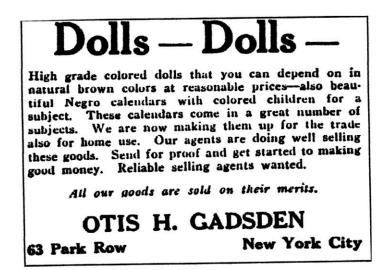
(The Crisis Nov 1918: 46)



(The Crisis, Dec 1918:102)

Colored Dolls for Your Children Teach your children pride of race and appreciation of race. Early impressions are lasting. These beautifully dressed, unbreakable, ing. brown skin dolls designed and made by colored girls in a factory owned and controlled entirely by colored people. These are not the old time, black face, red lip aunt Jemima colored dolls but dolls well made and truly representative of the race in hair and features. 16 inches with long flowing curls, beautifully dressed .....\$3.50 16 inches with marcel wave, nicely dressed ..... 3.00 16 inches Buster Brown style hair, very neat ..... 2.50 Soldier boy in full uniform..... 1.50 So far as we know this is the only Negro doll factory in the world. BERRY & ROSS, Inc. Factory: 36-38 W. 135th St. NEW YORK CITY H. S. Boulin, President, Dr. E. Rawlins, Vice President, Counsellor P. Ifield, General Manager, S. Reid, Business & Sales Manager. WRITE FOR TERMS AGENTS WANTED Only those who mean business need write

(The Crisis Feb 1919: 202; Mar 1919: 255; Apr 1919: 309; May 1919: 45; June 1919: 115)



(The Crisis Aug 1919: 220; Sept 1919: 269)



(The Crisis Sep 1919: 269; Oct 1919: 321; Nov 1919: 358)

# DOLLS-DOLLS

Beautiful Colored Dolls and Calendars With Negro Subjects for 1920

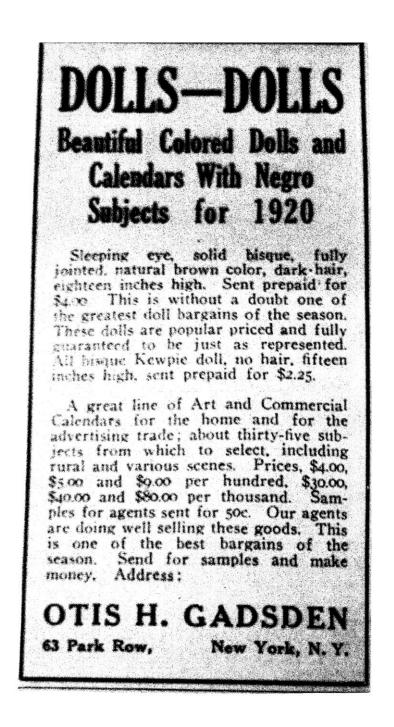
Sleeping eye, solid bisque, fully jointed, natural brown color, dark hair, eighteen inches high. Sent prepaid for \$4.00. 'This is without a doubt one of the greatest doll bargains of the season. These dolls are popular priced and fully guaranteed to be just as represented. All bisque Kewpie doll, no hair, fifteen inches high, sent prepaid for \$2.25.

A great line of Art and Commercial Calendars for the home and for the advertising trade; about thirty-five subjects from which to select, including rural and various scenes. Prices, \$4.00, \$5.00 and \$9.00 per hundred, \$30.00, \$40.00 and \$80.00 per thousand. Samples for agents sent for 50c. Our agents are doing well selling these goods. This is one of the best bargains of the season. Send for samples and make money. Address:

OTIS H. GADSDEN

-63 Park Row, New York, N. Y.

(The Crisis Nov 1919:334,358; Dec 1919:94)



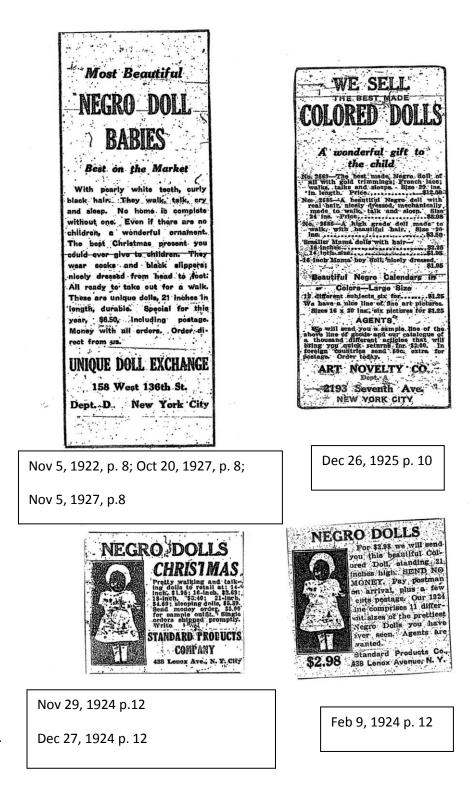
(The Crisis Nov 1919: 334; Dec 1919: 94)



(The Crisis Dec 1919: 94; Jan 1920: 159)

#### **APPENDIX 3**

#### The Negro World Advertisements



**NEGRO DOLLS** Big, walking, failing, sleeping, dolls, beautifully dressed, nice hair and shown **NEGRO DOLLS** AGENTS, DEALEES WANTED .... ART NOVELTY CO. Apt. 12-A. 157 West 193rd Street Oct 15, 1927 p. 7 Jan 1, 1927 p. 8 Oct 29, 1927 p. 7 Jan 29, 1927 p. 10 NEGRO DOLLS Negro Dolls AND - S Fine Art Negro Galenders ch Doll ch Doll alenders de Doll and Calender with agents AGENTS-\$15 daily selling Harriet Tubman beautiful Negro Dolla. Big Christmas demand. Every home a. prospect. Samples free. Agonts authido U. S. A. Write ART NOVELTY CO. 157 West 123d St.; Now York Oly 6.00 STANDARD COMPANY 2305 Seventh Ave., New York City 12 Oct 29, 1927 p. 8 Oct 29, 1927 p. 8 Nov 5, 1927 p. 8 Nov 12. 1927 p. 6 WORLD'S PRETTIEST UNBREAKABLE HIGH BROWN DOLLS Something every well trained child chould have, The kind of dolls that nature dictatos. Pretty dolls YOU CAN TAKE ANSWHERE AND BE PROUD TAKE ANYWHERE AND BE PROUD OF. They Walk, Talk and Sleep. Best dressed dolls on the market, Pretiest and Cheapest. Gunranteed High-Evern. Bvery Riddle in your town wants one for Christmas, Write Today, Free Catalogue. Show Samples And Take Orders. Agents Wanted Everywhere, Main High Monge Go Christman Make Big Money for Christmas, N. V. Sales Co., Mail Order Dept G., 102 West 145th St., : New York City Nov 5, 1927 p. 8 NEGRO DOLI A RT NOVELTY DOLLS 157 W. 123d St., New. York City Dec 31, 1927 p.7





Dec 8, 1928 p. 7

Beautiful Negro Dolls. Deautiniti income by the set of t Negro Dolls Agents, Dealers, Toy Stores, Drug Stores, Dry Goods Stores, Beauty Parlors, our Pietz, Golared Dolls are big money imat-era during fall and, Ontsiamas, Standard Company, 222 West 133 Street, Mew York. Sep 18, 1929 p. 8 Oct 26, 1929 p. 8 ART, NOVELTY COMPANY 64 Broadhurst Avenue New York City Dept. H. Sep 28, 1929 p. 8 Nov 29, 1929 p. 8; Sep 27, NEGRO DOLLS Agents-Dealers. \$20 daily easily made selling colored dolls. Wholesale, re-tall, lowest prices, catalophic. Write, Standard. Company, 222 West, 133rd Street, New York, Vegro Dolls 1930 p. 8; Oct 25, 1930 p. 8; Nov 15, 1930 p. 8 BEST OHRISTMAS GIFTS Give Her a Doll For Xmas Dolls Shipped Same Day Order Is Received These are protty dolls, nicely dressed, Walk, Talk and Sleep, With long curls, Unbreakable, AGENTS WANTER NEGRO DOLLS WHOLESALE ... RETAIL Dec 28, 1929 p. 8 BIG SELECTION AGENTS WANTED Give her a folored doll for Christman, Churches, Lodges, Slubs, Schools, Or-gauisations, Write for Free Catalog. Sizes of Dolls 15 inch \$1.69 18 inch 2.39 STANDARD CO. .(Agents Whnied). 222 West 133rg. 54. New York 13 men. 20 inch 20 inch sleeping 4.69 28 inch sleeping euris 6.25 28 inch sleeping euris 9.45 30 inch walks, sleeps, curls . 9.45 20 inch infant doll . . . . . . 4.59 Nov 30, 1929 p. 8 Rush Order Now-Send P. O. or Express Money Order STANDARD COMPANY 222 West 133rd Street New York City PRETTY ... Negro Dolls Negro Dolls New Designs and Color XMAS CATALOG FREE Full of other beautiful things. Send for yours now. Big money for agents and dealers. High grade walking, talking and crying Dolls at reasonable prices. Let Santa Claus bring her a beau-ART NOVELTY CO. tiful colored Doll for Christmas. DEPT. A, 2403 7TH AVENUE NEW YORK CITY 
 18 inch sleep, wig
 4.25

 20 inch sleep, wig
 4.25

 21 inch sleep, ouris
 4.98

 23 inch sleep, ouris
 6.25

 30 inch sleep, ouris
 8.95
Oct 25, 1930 p. 8 Send money order or express check, Nov 22, 1930 p. 8 or \$1.00 deposit, balance C. O. D. STANDARD COMPANY Nov 29, 1930 p. 8 222 W. 138rd ST. NEW YORK Dec 27, 1930 p. 8 54